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TABLE 7-400
EXPENDITURES FOR SEPARATELY BUDGETED RESEARCH, TRAINING AND OTHER
BY SOURCE OF FUNDS
FISCAL YEAR 1987-2008
 University of Kansas
 Lawrence and Medical Center

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Federal Government</u>	<u>Private Industry</u>	<u>State/Local and Institutional</u>	<u>Nonprofit Foundations and Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
1987	\$ 29,764,860	\$ 3,380,437	\$ 24,813,054	\$ 2,266,960	\$ 60,225,311
1988	32,258,983	3,019,126	25,698,553	2,134,404	63,111,066
1989	34,265,945	2,945,435	30,069,139	2,279,687	69,560,206
1990	35,100,825	4,626,504	32,547,445	2,533,205	74,807,979
1991	35,512,461	4,434,908	37,599,123	3,463,164	81,009,656
1992	41,923,868	5,150,898	40,449,949	3,995,843	91,520,558
1993	49,110,000	4,181,000	43,658,000	5,792,000	102,741,000
1994	52,307,000	4,685,000	50,994,000	7,429,000	115,415,000
1995	56,328,119	8,501,725	52,027,775	6,679,932	123,537,551
1996 rev.	55,599,509	10,428,017	51,079,655	6,896,460	124,003,641
1997 rev.	62,682,872	9,708,023	54,110,062	7,542,565	134,043,522
1998	64,878,000	10,439,000	57,071,000	14,678,000	147,066,000
1999	72,154,000	19,753,000	60,640,000	15,028,000	167,575,000
2000	91,864,000	15,954,000	70,728,000	14,612,000	193,158,000
2001	101,248,000	5,713,000	93,750,000	23,311,000	224,022,000
2002	114,683,000	7,103,000	105,584,000	15,483,000	242,853,000
2003	133,309,000	6,655,000	103,780,000	14,162,000	257,906,000
2004	155,158,000	5,343,000	99,675,000	13,675,000	273,851,000
2005	162,427,000	6,362,000	100,529,000	11,676,000	280,995,000
2006	171,933,000	7,824,000	100,132,000	12,372,000	292,261,000
2007	163,758,596	8,188,042	102,429,012	14,378,526	288,754,176
2008	166,737,724	7,518,176	107,531,353	15,640,849	297,428,103

Notes: Does not include sponsored student financial aid programs.

FY 1996 and FY 1997 state/local and institutional data were restated by KU Center for Research.

Source: "Expenditures for Separately Budgeted Research, Training, and Other," various years, Sponsored Program Accounting.

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TABLE 7-401
EXPENDITURES FOR SEPARATELY BUDGETED RESEARCH, TRAINING AND OTHER
BY TYPE OF RESEARCH
FISCAL YEAR 1987-2008
 University of Kansas
 Lawrence and Medical Center

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Science Research</u>	<u>Nonscience Research</u>	<u>Sponsored Training Programs</u>	<u>Sponsored Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
1987	\$ 50,603,000	\$ 1,574,005	\$ 7,764,367	\$ 283,939	\$ 60,225,311
1988	51,723,000	2,567,008	8,501,783	319,275	63,111,066
1989	57,111,000	2,675,748	9,623,428	150,030	69,560,206
1990	61,144,000	3,041,602	10,169,563	452,814	74,807,979
1991	65,982,000	3,374,304	11,323,379	329,973	81,009,656
1992	75,004,000	3,434,351	12,233,660	848,547	91,520,558
1993	85,134,000	1,224,000	15,388,000	995,000	102,741,000
1994	95,701,000	2,483,000	16,525,000	706,000	115,415,000
1995	100,702,000	2,640,696	19,217,483	977,372	123,537,551
1996 rev.	100,649,000	2,388,465	19,924,805	1,041,371	124,003,641
1997 rev.	108,893,000	2,790,797	19,616,457	2,743,268	134,043,522
1998	117,115,000	3,758,000	24,869,000	1,324,000	147,066,000
1999	132,752,000	4,951,000	28,540,000	1,332,000	167,575,000
2000	148,670,000	4,859,000	36,355,000	3,274,000	193,158,000
2001	156,468,000	10,514,000	52,122,000	4,918,000	224,022,000
2002	172,131,000	14,405,000	47,803,000	8,514,000	242,853,000
2003	173,024,000	17,196,000	49,658,000	18,028,000	257,906,000
2004	181,192,000	18,813,000	45,517,000	28,329,000	273,851,000
2005	190,104,605	25,165,625	42,267,921	23,456,700	280,994,852
2006	195,946,918	27,383,618	46,692,304	22,237,720	292,260,560
2007	201,853,890	23,755,746	37,957,645	25,186,895	288,754,176
2008	215,364,435	17,151,412	33,706,704	31,205,552	297,428,103

Notes: Does not include sponsored student financial aid programs.
 Sponsored Other includes KANU, symposiums, performances, and art exhibits.

FY 1996 and FY 1997 nonscience research data were restated by KU Center for Research.

Source: "Expenditures for Separately Budgeted Research, Training, and Other," various years, Sponsored Program Accounting.

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TABLE 7-402
EXPENDITURES FOR SEPARATELY BUDGETED RESEARCH, TRAINING AND OTHER
FISCAL YEAR 2004-2008
 University of Kansas
 Lawrence and Medical Center
 (Thousands of Dollars)

	<u>FY 2004</u>	<u>FY 2005</u>	<u>FY 2006</u>	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>
<u>Science Research</u>					
Federal Government	\$101,920	\$110,768	\$115,522	\$115,249	\$122,401
Private Industry	2,295	3,027	3,365	3,515	3,342
State/Local/Institutional	68,029	68,312	68,437	74,606	74,580
Nonprofit Foundations/Other	8,948	7,997	8,623	8,484	9,161
TOTAL - Science	\$181,192	\$190,105	\$195,947	\$201,854	\$215,364
 <u>Nonscience Research</u>					
Federal Government	\$ 9,618	\$13,281	\$13,867	\$11,131	\$ 6,932
Private Industry	2,892	3,149	3,853	3,839	3,176
State/Local/Institutional	5,166	7,256	7,854	7,052	6,218
Nonprofit Foundations/Other	1,137	1,480	1,809	1,734	825
TOTAL - Nonscience	\$18,813	\$25,166	\$27,377	\$23,756	\$17,151
 <u>Sponsored Training Programs</u>					
Federal Government	\$28,213	\$26,082	\$28,969	\$24,483	\$20,902
Private Industry	6	20	81	101	47
State/Local/Institutional	16,659	15,660	17,312	12,456	11,208
Nonprofit Foundations/Other	639	506	331	917	1,549
TOTAL - Sponsored Training	\$45,517	\$42,268	\$46,693	\$37,958	\$33,707
 <u>Sponsored Other</u>					
Federal Government	\$15,407	\$12,297	\$13,575	\$12,895	\$16,503
Private Industry	150	166	526	733	953
State/Local/Institutional	9,821	9,301	6,529	8,315	9,645
Nonprofit Foundations/Other	2,951	1,693	1,608	3,243	4,105
TOTAL - Sponsored Other	\$28,329	\$23,457	\$22,238	\$25,186	\$31,206
 <u>Grand Total</u>					
Federal Government	\$155,158	\$162,427	\$171,933	\$163,758	\$166,738
Private Industry	5,343	6,362	7,825	8,188	7,518
State/Local/Institutional	99,675	100,529	100,132	102,429	107,531
Nonprofit Foundations/Other	13,675	11,676	12,371	14,378	15,641
GRAND TOTAL	\$273,851	\$280,995	\$292,261	\$288,754	\$297,428

Notes: FY 2007 federal science totals don't match table 7-405 due to different sources.
 Sponsored Other includes KANU, symposiums, performances, and art exhibits.

Source: "Expenditures for Separately Budgeted Research, Training and Other," various years, Sponsored Program Accounting.

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TABLE 7-405
SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING RESEARCH EXPENDITURES BY SOURCE OF FUNDS
FISCAL YEAR 2003-2008
 University of Kansas
 Lawrence and Medical Center
 (Thousands of Dollars)

	<u>FY 2003</u>	<u>FY 2004</u>	<u>FY 2005</u>	<u>FY 2006</u>	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>
Federal:						
Engineering	\$ 7,988	\$ 7,406	\$ 7,793	\$ 8,607	\$ 10,280	\$ 9,435
Physical Sciences	5,143	5,739	8,616	9,170	7,378	8,184
Environmental Sciences	2,360	4,109	3,511	4,576	6,379	7,234
Mathematics	541	534	707	799	588	644
Computer Sciences	264	474	456	296	351	171
Life Sciences	68,329	77,525	83,061	84,176	84,190	88,862
Psychology	1,105	784	765	1,056	630	520
Social Sciences	4,197	4,565	4,881	5,930	5,500	5,976
Other	949	784	978	912	374	1,375
TOTAL FEDERAL	\$90,876	\$101,920	\$110,768	\$115,522	\$115,670	\$122,401
State/Local Government	\$ 6,444	\$ 4,850	\$ 4,615	\$ 4,670	\$ 4,573	\$ 5,881
Industry	2,821	2,295	3,027	3,365	3,318	3,342
Institutional Funds	61,976	63,179	63,698	63,767	70,095	74,579
All Other Sources	10,907	8,948	7,997	8,623	8,473	9,161
GRAND TOTAL	\$173,024	\$181,192	\$190,105	\$195,947	\$202,129	\$215,364

Notes: Figures exclude spending in such disciplines as the arts, education, humanities, law, and physical education.

FY 2007 federal and science totals don't match table 7-402 due to different sources.

Source: "Survey of Research and Development Expenditures at Universities and Colleges,"
 FY 2003-FY 2008, National Science Foundation.

UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS

Office of Institutional Research and Planning

1/09

TABLE 7-415
--FEDERALLY FUNDED--
SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING R&D EXPENDITURES
RANK AMONG PUBLIC RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES
FISCAL YEAR 2003-2007
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Public Only									
	FY 2003		FY 2004		FY 2005		FY 2006		FY 2007	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
<u>AAU-16</u>										
Colorado	6	\$377,941	6	\$414,986	6	\$449,366	6	\$448,350	6	\$442,303
Illinois-Urbana/Champaign	11	266,487	13	275,896	14	289,985	15	264,645	18	253,612
Indiana	26	153,625	27	166,913	27	171,528	29	170,635	31	165,934
Iowa	19	197,260	20	209,865	20	216,354	20	216,521	22	222,944
Iowa State	53	82,297	52	92,235	52	98,005	51	104,553	57	97,112
Kansas	49	90,876	47	101,920	44	110,768	45	115,522	44	115,670
Michigan	2	516,818	2	521,339	2	554,516	2	565,739	2	577,201
Michigan State	30	133,820	33	143,473	30	156,461	31	169,116	29	170,350
Minnesota	9	293,266	9	308,369	10	319,771	10	326,170	10	337,966
Missouri-Columbia	52	84,211	53	90,304	54	99,038	53	101,732	51	108,328
Nebraska-Lincoln*	45	96,627	65	66,933	39	129,216	36	139,113	37	138,338
Ohio State	18	198,488	11	284,675	11	294,053	11	315,914	11	313,242
Purdue	32	129,199	31	144,090	33	150,351	32	157,438	32	165,637
Texas-Austin	15	231,996	17	235,281	16	254,529	14	273,147	12	289,331
Texas A&M	23	177,119	21	203,988	21	212,923	22	206,242	21	228,363
Wisconsin-Madison	5	396,231	5	434,423	3	477,582	3	491,810	5	469,076
<u>Big Twelve</u>										
Colorado	6	\$377,941	6	\$414,986	6	\$449,366	6	\$448,350	6	\$442,303
Iowa State	53	82,297	52	92,235	52	98,005	51	104,553	57	97,112
Kansas	49	90,876	47	101,920	44	110,768	45	115,522	44	115,670
Kansas State	70	53,313	71	56,088	73	58,821	75	52,649	84	47,654
Missouri-Columbia	52	84,211	53	90,304	54	96,038	53	101,732	51	108,328
Nebraska-Lincoln*	45	96,627	65	66,933	39	129,216	36	139,113	37	138,338
Oklahoma	58	75,318	56	81,048	59	87,776	59	90,880	62	86,422
Oklahoma State	84	37,748	83	43,345	87	36,637	91	37,943	95	36,958
Texas-Austin	15	231,996	17	235,281	16	254,529	14	273,147	12	289,331
Texas A&M	23	177,119	21	203,988	21	212,923	22	206,242	21	228,363
Texas Tech	90	31,776	96	30,785	105	22,071	101	22,278	106	22,874
<u>Cost Study Peers</u>										
Colorado	6	\$377,941	6	\$414,986	6	\$449,366	6	\$448,350	6	\$442,303
Iowa	19	197,260	20	209,865	20	216,354	20	216,521	22	222,944
Kansas	49	90,876	47	101,920	44	110,768	45	115,522	44	115,670
North Carolina-Chapel Hill	10	280,678	10	304,204	9	320,294	9	329,215	9	346,672
Oklahoma	58	75,318	56	81,048	59	87,776	59	90,880	62	86,422
Oregon	85	36,127	82	43,634	81	43,564	80	46,583	81	49,467

* Beginning FY 2005 Nebraska includes all campuses.

Notes: Excludes stand-alone medical centers and other specialized educational institutions. These rankings, which differ from the NSF published rankings due to the exclusions, were generated by KUCR and OIRP.
 Figures exclude spending in such disciplines as the arts, education, humanities, law, and physical education.

Source: Dollar amounts are from *Academic Science/Engineering R&D Expenditures, FY 2003-2007*, National Science Foundation.

TABLE 7-416
--TOTAL--
SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING R&D EXPENDITURES
RANK AMONG PUBLIC RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES
FISCAL YEAR 2003-2007
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Public Only									
	FY 2003		FY 2004		FY 2005		FY 2006		FY 2007	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
<u>AAU-16</u>										
Colorado	14	\$436,761	13	\$482,992	13	\$517,067	14	\$512,794	15	\$527,587
Illinois-Urbana/Champaign	10	493,581	12	506,041	15	499,711	16	476,198	17	473,890
Indiana	20	337,669	19	384,168	30	307,137	22	355,004	37	294,981
Iowa	26	292,035	26	312,914	23	334,144	24	346,357	24	363,243
Iowa State	44	199,566	45	211,996	48	209,545	45	221,998	49	217,158
Kansas	50	173,024	50	181,192	49	190,105	51	195,947	53	202,129
Michigan	2	780,054	2	769,126	1	808,887	3	800,488	3	808,731
Michigan State	22	321,410	24	325,438	24	333,735	21	358,097	25	360,852
Minnesota	7	508,557	10	515,061	9	548,873	8	594,877	8	624,149
Missouri-Columbia	42	205,212	42	217,550	45	220,718	47	215,240	46	228,654
Nebraska-Lincoln*	30	276,424	48	192,846	25	333,126	26	333,243	29	336,468
Ohio State	9	496,438	9	518,088	7	608,923	6	652,329	6	720,206
Purdue	24	309,476	20	365,779	20	364,986	20	372,958	20	415,172
Texas-Austin	19	343,854	21	343,886	19	410,981	19	431,398	19	446,765
Texas A&M	12	456,235	8	520,979	16	479,735	15	492,955	13	543,888
Wisconsin-Madison	3	721,248	3	763,875	2	798,099	1	831,895	1	840,672
<u>Big Twelve</u>										
Colorado	14	\$436,761	13	\$482,992	13	\$517,067	14	\$512,794	15	\$527,587
Iowa State	44	199,566	45	211,996	48	209,545	45	221,998	49	217,158
Kansas	50	173,024	50	181,192	49	190,105	51	195,947	53	202,129
Kansas State	65	112,733	65	119,306	66	123,398	70	123,746	70	123,900
Missouri-Columbia	42	205,212	42	217,550	45	220,718	47	215,240	46	228,654
Nebraska-Lincoln*	30	276,424	48	192,846	25	333,126	26	333,243	29	336,468
Oklahoma	49	174,466	56	158,578	55	173,663	59	178,719	58	176,825
Oklahoma State	70	103,079	72	103,915	77	99,436	79	100,323	78	101,112
Texas-Austin	19	343,854	21	343,886	19	410,981	19	431,398	19	446,765
Texas A&M	12	456,235	8	520,979	16	479,735	15	492,955	13	543,888
Texas Tech	73	92,515	84	77,419	93	56,623	96	58,591	96	57,878
<u>Cost Study Peers</u>										
Colorado	14	\$436,761	13	\$482,992	13	\$517,067	14	\$512,794	15	\$527,587
Iowa	26	292,035	26	312,914	23	334,144	24	346,357	24	363,243
Kansas	50	173,024	50	181,192	49	190,105	51	195,947	53	202,129
North Carolina-Chapel Hill	17	390,542	17	416,727	17	441,033	17	443,790	16	477,231
Oklahoma	49	174,466	56	158,578	55	173,663	59	178,719	58	176,825
Oregon	95	44,604	94	51,956	96	52,657	97	57,153	94	61,694

* Beginning FY 2005 Nebraska includes all campuses.

Notes: Excludes stand-alone medical centers and other specialized educational institutions. These rankings, which differ from the NSF published rankings due to the exclusions, were generated by KUCR and OIRP. Figures exclude spending in such disciplines as the arts, education, humanities, law, and physical education.

Source: Dollar amounts are from *Academic Science/Engineering R&D Expenditures, FY 2003-2007*, National Science Foundation.

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TABLE 7-420
GENERAL RESEARCH FUND COMPETITION AWARDS
 FISCAL YEAR 2009
 University of Kansas
 Lawrence Campus

<u>Department</u>	<u>Number of Awards</u>	<u>Amount Awarded</u>
Architecture & Urban Planning	1	\$ 5,919
Business	8	41,023
College of Liberal Arts and Sciences		
African and African-American Studies	0	0
American Studies	0	0
Anthropology	1	4,954
Applied Behavioral Sciences	1	8,421
Biological Sciences - Molecular Bioscience	1	53,294
Biological Sciences - Entomology	0	0
Biological Sciences - Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	6	53,294
Chemistry	1	30,363
Classics	1	5,888
Communication Studies	0	0
East Asian Languages and Cultures	1	1,901
Economics	1	10,119
English	2	11,776
Environmental Studies	0	0
French and Italian	3	17,664
Geography	1	7,409
Geology	1	8,891
Germanic Languages and Literatures	1	5,888
History	7	41,216
History of Art	1	5,888
Interdisciplinary Studies	0	0
Latin American Studies	0	0
Linguistics	2	19,568
Mathematics	3	21,866
Philosophy	0	0
Physics and Astronomy	3	28,835
Political Science	2	17,706
Psychology	1	6,000
Religious Studies	1	5,888
Russian and East European Studies	0	0
Slavic Languages and Literature	1	5,888
Sociology	1	7,000
Spanish and Portuguese	4	23,552
Speech-Language-Hearing	2	14,818
Theatre and Film	0	0

(continued)

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TABLE 7-420 (concluded)
GENERAL RESEARCH FUND COMPETITION AWARDS
 FISCAL YEAR 2009
 University of Kansas
 Lawrence Campus

<u>Department</u>	<u>Number of Awards</u>	<u>Amount Awarded</u>
Education		
Curriculum and Teaching	1	\$ 6,451
Educational Leadership and Policy Studies	1	10,000
Psychology and Research in Education	0	0
Economic Education	0	0
Health, Sport and Exercise Science	1	8,454
Special Education	0	0
Engineering		
Aerospace Engineering	0	0
Architectural Engineering	0	0
Chemical and Petroleum Engineering	2	12,562
Civil and Environmental Engineering	2	14,484
Electrical Engineering and Computer Science	2	11,367
Mechanical Engineering	0	0
Fine Arts		
Art	2	13,598
Design	2	13,237
Music and Dance	5	28,150
Journalism	1	3,651
Law	5	21,138
Libraries	2	6,038
Pharmacy		
Medicinal Chemistry	0	0
Pharmaceutical Chemistry	2	17,935
Pharmacology and Toxicology	0	0
Pharmacy Practice	0	0
Social Welfare	0	0
TOTAL	86	\$632,094

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TABLE 7-455
INDIRECT COST RATES
BIG TWELVE COMPARISON GROUP
FISCAL YEAR 2009
(Percentages determine top amounts universities can
charge federal government for research overhead)

<u>Institution</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Baylor	32.5%*
Colorado	51.5
Iowa State	48.0
Kansas State	48.0
Kansas	46.0
Missouri	49.5
Nebraska	47.5
Oklahoma	48.0
Oklahoma State	47.7
Texas	52.0
Texas A&M	46.5
Texas Tech	46.5

* Baylor has changed their indirect cost calculation method from Salary and Wages to Modified Total Direct Cost (MTDC) and files the simplified form.

Source: Special communication with each institution.

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TABLE 7-501
COMPARISON OF STATE APPROPRIATIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION
KANSAS INSTITUTIONS
FISCAL YEAR 2009

<u>Institution</u>	<u>FY 2009 Appropriations (in thousands)</u>	<u>Percent Change FY 2008 to FY 2009</u>
Kansas - Lawrence and Medical Center	\$275,502	1.9%
Kansas State	184,907	1.8
Wichita State	74,323	1.9
Emporia State	35,592	2.1
Pittsburg State	38,586	2.1
Fort Hays State	37,554	2.7
Washburn	12,513	3.2
Community colleges and technical schools	147,848	3.2
Other appropriations	32,692	(9.9)
TOTAL	\$839,517	1.7%

KANSAS RANK AMONG FIFTY STATES
IN STATE APPROPRIATIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION
FISCAL YEAR 2009

Total appropriation	\$839,517,000
Kansas rank	27
One year percent change	1.7%

Source: "State Appropriations for Higher Education, 2008-09," *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, January 16, 2009, page A16; Project Grapevine web site.

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TABLE 7-601
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME AND MEDIAN INCOME, FOUR-PERSON FAMILY
STATE OF KANSAS
CALENDAR YEAR 1984-2008
CURRENT DOLLARS

<u>Calendar Year</u>	<u>Per Capita Personal Income*</u>	<u>Annual Percent Change</u>	<u>Median Income Four-Person Family</u>	<u>Annual Percent Change</u>
1984	\$13,726	--	\$30,330	--
1985	14,451	5.3%	31,114	2.6%
1986	15,005	3.8	32,512	4.5
1987	15,599	4.0	34,474	6.0
1988	16,275	4.3	35,796	3.8
1989	17,048	4.7	37,938	6.0
1990	18,085	6.1	40,576	7.0
1991	18,626	3.0	40,682	0.3
1992	19,692	5.7	42,022	3.3
1993	20,234	2.8	43,155	2.7
1994	20,990	3.7	44,409	2.9
1995	21,558	2.7	46,611	5.0
1996	22,845	6.0	49,034	5.2
1997	24,041	5.2	52,900	7.9
1998	25,483	6.0	54,843	3.7
1999	26,195	2.8	57,195	4.3
2000	27,694	5.7	56,784	(0.7)
2001	28,701	3.6	61,686	8.6
2002	28,980	1.0	61,926	0.4
2003	29,799	2.8	64,215	3.7
2004	30,992	4.0	65,777	2.4
2005	32,130	3.7	64,929	(1.3)
2006	34,525	7.5	67,897 est.	4.6
2007	36,525	5.8	71,867 est.	5.8
2008	37,928	3.8		

Definitions:

Per Capita Personal Income - personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietor's income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments to persons, less personal contributions for social insurance. State per capita personal income is calculated as the personal income of residents of the State divided by the population of the State as of July 1.

Median income, four-person family - a group of four people, one of whom is the householder, related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together. Median income is the amount which divides all household income totals into equal groups, half having incomes above the median, half having incomes below the median.

* Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released comprehensive revised estimates of per capita personal income for 1969-2002 in April 2004.

Source: *Survey of Current Business* web site, April 2009 issue, Table I2 - "Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 2003-2008;" U.S. Census Bureau web site, "Median Income for Four-Person Families, by State, 1974-2005," "Median Family Income in Past 12 Months, 2006-2007."